

Lesson 28 - Complex Consonants NTSH, NTXH, NPLH

Tsiaj Ntawv Txiv Txooj (NTSH , NTXH , NPLH)

(ntsh) ntshua xov bunch of thread

(ntsh) ntshw elephant

(nplh) nplhaib ring

Ntshua Xov

(ntsh)

Nos + tos + sos + hos = Ntshos

Ntshos + ua = Ntshua



Text

Tus nees no ntshaus tes. Nceb paus ntshiv tsis zoo noj. Paj ntshua nplaim liab. Dej nag ntshiab ntshiab huv si. Nws lub taub hau muaj ntshauv. Koj txhob ntshaw luag tej nyiaj txiag dhau. Riam raug kuv tes los ntshav hlob kawg. Tus poj niam ntawd nws ntsej muag daj daj tsis muaj roj ntsha lawm. Kuv tus txiv nees khiav ntshawv ntsheeb tim roob. Tus me nyuam no nyiam noj nqaij ntshiv.

Vocabulary

- | | | |
|----|-------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1) | ntshaus | not fully active |
| 2) | ntshiv | lean meat |
| 3) | paj ntshua nplaim | rose |
| 4) | ntshiab | clear , clean |
| 5) | ntshauv | lice |
| 6) | ntshaw | want , desire |
| 7) | ntshav , ntsha | blood |
| 8) | ntshawv ntsheeb | adverb to describe running (khiav) |

Additional Vocabulary and Pronunciation

- | | | |
|-----|---|----------------|
| 9) | Ntshiv = nos tos sos hos (ntsh) + (i) + (v) = ntshiv | lean |
| 10) | Ntshuab = nos tos sos hos (ntsh) + (ua) + (b) = ntshuab | beaver |
| 11) | Ntshai = nos tos sos hos (ntsh) + (ai) = ntshai | scare , afraid |

Text Translation

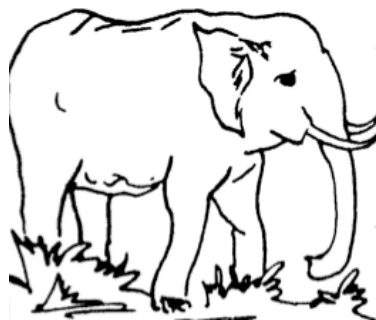
This horse has a disable leg. Fungi's stem is not good to eat. Red rose. Rain water is clear and clean. Her head has lice. Do not desire their money so much. The knife cut on my hand cause a lot of bleeding. That woman's face is pale with not much blood. My horse run up the mountain. This kid like to eat lean meat.

Ntxhw

(ntxh)

Nos + tos + xos + hos = Ntxhos

Ntxhos + w = Ntxhw



Text

Lub tsev no hais lus nrov ntxhe ntws. Tus ntxhw ntxuaj pob ntseg. Tus me nyuam tub hais tej lo lus laus ntxhawv. Tej laus ntxhov siab txog tej tub ntxhais lub neej. Tej ntxhais khwv khwv tes ntxhib khuav. Kuv lub siab ntxhov hnyo rau tom tsev. Tus ntxhw tsuj av zawj zog. Nws lub tsev ntxhov hnyab ntxhov hnyo. Plos ntxhais rau hauv dej.

Vocabulary

- | | |
|----------------|-------------------------------|
| 1) ntxhe | echo |
| 2) ntxhawv | adverb to describe old (laus) |
| 3) ntxhov siab | worried |
| 4) ntxhais | daughter |
| 5) ntxhib | rough |
| 6) ntxhov hnyo | messy |

Additional Vocabulary and Pronunciation

- 7) Ntxhais = nos tos xos hos (ntxh) + (ai) + (s) = ntxhais daughter

- 8) Ntxhib = nos tos xos hos (ntxh) + (i) + (b) = ntxhib rough
- 9) Ntxhe = nos tos xos hos (ntxh) + (e) = ntxhe echo

Text Translation

This house is very echo when speaking. The elephant flapped its ears. The little boy said a few harsh words. The elder worried about the daughter's life. The daughter works hard that cause their have to be very rough. My heart worry for things back at home. The elephant's steps make footprints. His house is very messy. Sink right down the water.

Nplhaib
(nplh)

Nos + pos + los + hos = Nplhos

Nplhos + aib = Nplhaib



Text

Ib nti nplhaib kub kim kawg. Tus ntses nti nplhij nplhoj. Peb mus tua nploos. Kuv pom hneev npua ua nplhaus nplhiv tim peb teb. Nws ntiv nplhaib nplias zoo nkauj kawg. Nws tib nplhos riag rau npua txoj hlab pas. Kuv pom tub sab khiav nkag nplho dua hauv tsev lawm. Wb sib qiv nplhaib coj yuad? Nws lub tsho to qhov nplhaus nplhiv tas lawm.

Vocabulary

- 1) nplhij nplhoj adverb for movement in water
- 2) nplhaus nplhiv having holes everywhere
- 3) tib nplhos instantly stab , jab
- 4) nkag nplho went straight inside

Additional Vocabulary and Pronunciation

- 5) Nplhij = nos pos los hos (nplh) + (i) + (j) = nplhij part of word
- 6) Nplho = nos pos los hos (nplh) + (o) = nplho part of word
- 7) Nplhaib = nos pos los hos (nplh) + (ai) + (b) = nplhaib ring

Text Translation

A expensive gold ring. The fish move in the water with a “nplhij nplhoj” sound. The went to kill porcupine. I saw footprints hoes of pig on our farm. Her ring is smooth and very pretty. He stab the knife into the pig’s throat. I saw the robber run right into the house. Let’s borrow each other’s ring to wear. Her shirt has hoes everywhere.

Progress Checklist

After finishing this lesson, you should be able to

- ☐ Be able to read any word that starts with consonant ntsh , ntsh , nplh
- ☐ Know how to construct any word using the consonant ntsh , ntsh , nplh
- ☐ Be able to pronounce any word that starts with ntsh , ntsh , nplh

* When you are able to do the above, move on to lesson 29! If you are still having troubles, review the lesson until you fully understand all the vocabularies and the text content.

Next Lesson : Review All Lessons